

Adjectives with –ed or -ing

V angličtine existuje mnoho prídavných mien, ktoré končia na –ING a –ED. Napríklad: **BORING** – **BORED**.

Example:

Jane has been doing the same job for a very long time. Every day she does exactly the same thing again and again. She doesn't enjoy it any more and would like to do something different.

Jane's job is **boring**. Jane is **bored** (with her job).

Niekoľko je **bored** (unudený), ak je niečo (alebo niekto iný) **boring** (nudný).

Alebo, ak je niečo boring, it makes you bored (nudí ťa to), napr.:

- Jane is **bored** because her job is **boring**. (=Jana sa nudí, pretože jej práca je nudná).
- Jane's job is **boring**, so Jane is **bored**. (not Jane is boring). (Janina práca je nudná a tak sa Jana nudí – je otrávená).

Ak je osoba 'boring', znamená to, že robí ostatných ľudí 'bored' (= nudí ostatných ľudí).

POROVNAJME PRÍDAVNÉ MENÁ KONČIACE NA –ING A –ED:

<p>Môžeme povedať: boring interesting • My job is tiring satisfying depressing Koncovka –ING sa vzťahuje na JOB.</p>	<p>Môžeme povedať: • I'm bored with my job. • I'm not interested with my job any more. • I'm always tired when I finish work. • I'm not satisfied with my job. • My job makes me depressed. Koncovka –ED hovorí, ako sa osoba cíti (vo vzťahu k svojej práci).</p>
<p>INTERESTING • Julia thinks politics is very interesting. • Did you meet anyone interesting at the party?</p>	<p>INTERESTED • Julia is very interested in politics. • Are you interested in buying a car? I'm trying to sell mine.</p>
<p>SURPRISING • It was quite surprising that he passed the examination.</p>	<p>SURPRISED • Everybody was surprised that he passed the examination.</p>
<p>DISAPPOINTING • The film was disappointing. I expected it to be much better.</p>	<p>DISAPPOINTED • I was disappointed with the film. I expected it to be much better.</p>
<p>SHOCKING • The news was shocking.</p>	<p>SHOCKED • We were shocked when we heard the news.</p>

- **ING TVAR** – zvyčajne sa viaže k nejakej osobe alebo veci (boring job, surprising exam – nudná práca, prekvapujúca písomka) **Opisuje situáciu, osobu, vec – aká je.**
- **ED TVAR** – zvyčajne sa viaže vo forme trpného rodu (he is bored – je znudený, she is surprised – je prekvapená). **Opisuje, ako sa niekto cíti (pocity).**